

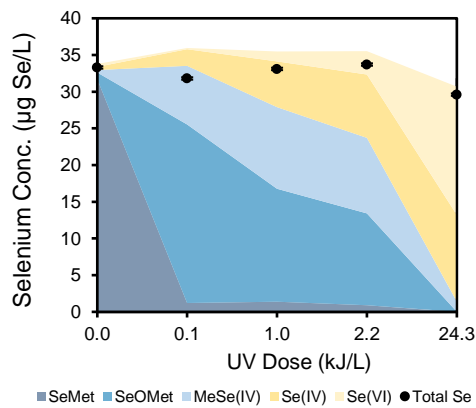
## SolarPass™ Passive Water Treatment

## Application Review: Organoselenium Treatment

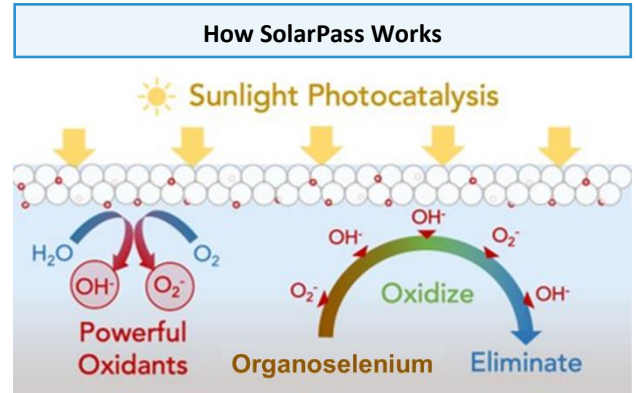
SolarPass™ is a passive, sunlight-activated technology delivering high-strength oxidation with reduced chemicals and energy.

- High Treatment Strength
- Low Waste Handling
- Reduced Energy Demand
- Simple Retrofit & Operation

### Targeted Treatment of Organoselenium Compounds

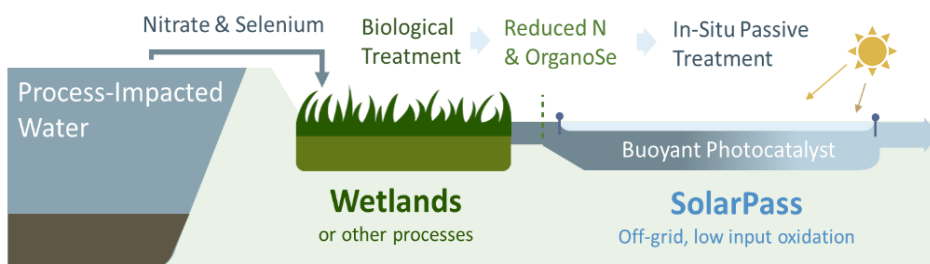


- Trace Organoselenium Elimination:** SolarPass rapidly eliminates organoselenium down to <10 ppt levels. Conversion to Se(VI).
- Toxicity Reduction:** convert highly bioavailable organoselenium compounds to reduce aquatic risk by a factor of 10,000



| Compound        | Initial Concentration          | SolarPass Result                    |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Se              | Initial: 35 ppb Organoselenium | SolarPass: <0.01 ppb Organoselenium |
| Toxicity        | Initial: 100% toxicity         | SolarPass: 0% toxicity              |
| NH <sub>3</sub> | Initial: 25 ppm Ammonia        | SolarPass: <2 ppm Ammonia           |
| COD             | Initial: 135 ppm COD           | SolarPass: <10 ppm COD              |

### Passive In-Situ Polishing of Biological Effluent



- In-situ deployment:** SolarPass can be easily integrated into existing treatment systems for effluent polishing.
- Tailored nanomaterials:** Engineered adsorbent properties can concentrate trace compounds for treatment
- Passive Effluent Polishing:** additional treatment of residual BOD, reduced nitrogen, and reduced sulfur compounds

#### Treatment Application Survey

Lab & Site | 2+ weeks | <1 m<sup>3</sup>  
Characterize SolarPass application



- Validate application
- Identify products
- Lab-scale optimization

#### Field Demonstration

Site | 4+ weeks | 1-140 m<sup>3</sup>  
Evaluate in the treatment setting



- Evaluate under site conditions
- Modular treatment rate with scalable reactors

#### Full Scale Implementation

Site | Long Term | ≥140 m<sup>3</sup>  
Integrate SolarPass into operations



- Emissions and water treatment at scale
- Retrofit with existing infrastructure